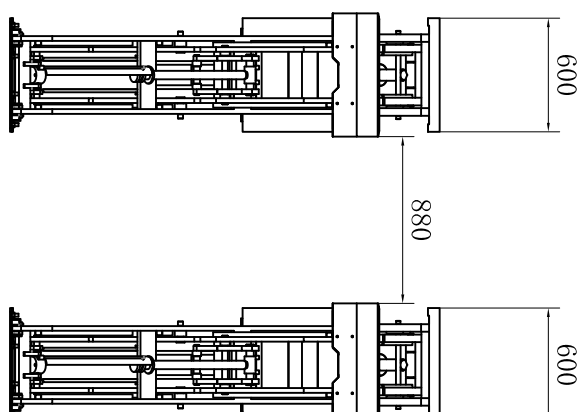
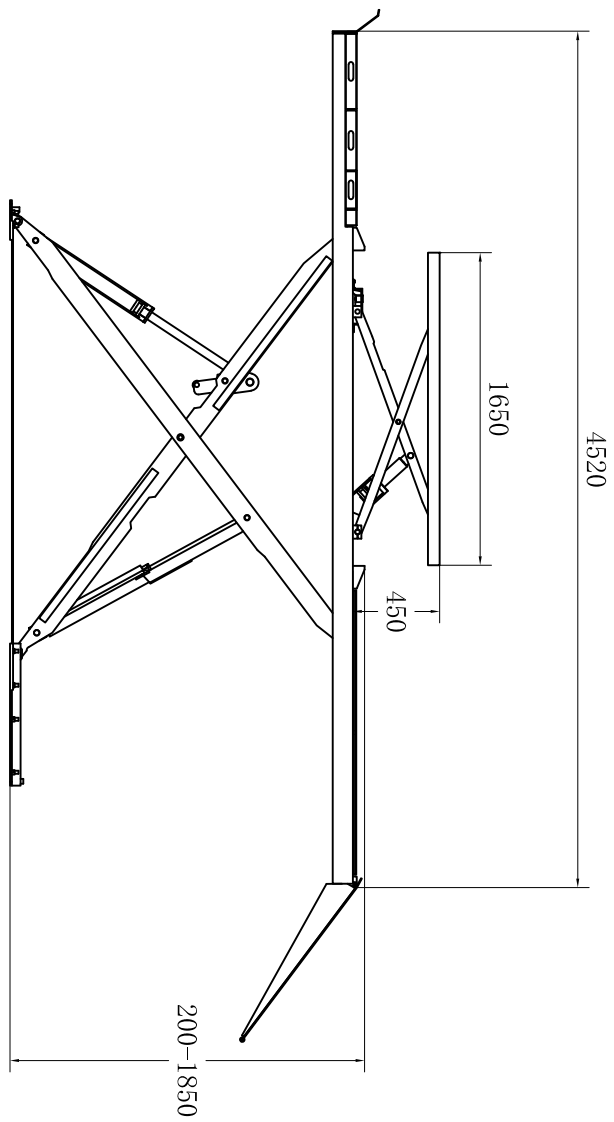




子母超薄大剪

